# WARMER & WETTER WINTER

#### **MAJOR IMPACTS**



average temperature will increase from historical average\* of -2 °C to

average increase of  $34\,\mathrm{mm}$  of winter precipitation





the coldest day or minimum temperature will increase by

overall reduced home heating needs



\*Historic data is from 1976 to 2005

Learn more on the City of St. Catharines Climate Change plans and actions at



# LONGER & WETTER SPRING

#### **MAJOR IMPACTS**



Last spring frost will come 1 week earlier in the year

35 mm of spring precipitation with more heavy rainfall events



average spring temperature historically\* was 7°C, and will be

frost free season will increase by 20 days



\*Historic data is from 1976 to 2005

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# HOTTER SUMMER

#### **MAJOR IMPACTS**



more frequent heatwaves and hotter days in the future

average "hot days" above

30°C historically\* was 13 days and will increase to

50 days





Double the amount of nights above

18°C

Increased usage and reliance on air conditioning and cooling centers



\*Historic data is from 1976 to 2005

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### SHORTER FALL

#### **MAJOR IMPACTS**



first fall frost will take place almost 2 weeks later in the year

average increase of

7 mm of fall precipitation





average fall temperature will increase from historic\* 11°C to

14°C

frost days will be reduced by

40 days or by a third



\*Historic data is from 1976 to 2005

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